

AP European History Review Sheet

Terms to Review for exam (textbook section designations are in italics)

Spielvogel, *Western Civilization since 1300*, 4th edition

Chapter 11: *The Late Middle Ages: Crisis and Disintegration in the Fourteenth Century*

War and Political Instability

Hundred Years War.

Battle of Crécy

Battle of Agincourt

Joan of Arc

Estates-General

Holy Roman Empire

condottieri

city-states

The Decline of the Church

Pope Boniface VIII and King Phillip IV of France

Unam Sanctum (Papal Bull)

benefice

The Great Schism of 1377

conciliarism

Council of Constance 1414-1418

purgatory

pilgrimages

Mysticism and Lay Piety

Meister Eckhart

"Modern Devotion"

Catherine of Siena

William of Occam

The Cultural World of the Fourteenth Century

Vernacular Literature

Dante's *Divine Comedy*

Giovanni Boccaccio's *Decameron*

Chaucer's *Canterbury Tales*

Christine de Pizan's *Book of the City of Ladies*

Chapter 12 *Recovery and Rebirth: The Age of the Renaissance*

Meaning and Characteristics of Italian Renaissance

Jacob Burckhardt *The Civilization of Italy in the Renaissance*

Social Changes in the Renaissance

Book of the Courtier, Baldessare Castiglione

Leon Battista Alberti *On the Family*

The Italian States in the Renaissance

Lorenzo di Medici (the Magnificent)

Isabella d'Este

Machiavelli *The Prince*

Cesare Borgia

The Intellectual Renaissance in Italy

Peasants' War
 priesthood of all believers
Germany and the Reformation: Religion and Politics
 Suleiman the Magnificent
 Peace of Augsburg 1555
The Spread of the Protestant Reformation
 Ulrich Zwingli
 The Marburg Colloquy
 Anabaptists
 Henry VIII
 Mary Tudor
 John Calvin
 predestination
The Catholic Reformation
 Ignatius Loyola
 Society of Jesus
 Council of Trent
Chapter 14 *Discovery and Crisis in the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Centuries*
Age of Discovery and Expansion
 Hernan Cortes
 Bartolome de Las Casas
Politics and Wars of Religion in the Sixteenth Century
France
 Huguenots
 Henri IV
 St. Bartholomew's Day Massacre
 Edict of Nantes
Spain
 Phillip II
 Spanish Armada, the Enterprise of England
England
 Elizabeth Tudor (Elizabeth I)
 Mary, Queen of Scots
 Elizabeth's 1601 "Golden Speech"
Seventeenth-Century Crises: War and Rebellions: The Thirty Years War 1618-1648
 defenestration of Prague, 1618
 Jakob von Grimmelshausen on *The Face of War* (Simplicissimus)
 Gustavus Adolphus
 "military revolution"
The Witchcraft Craze
 "Thou shalt not suffer a witch to live."
 Suzanne Gaudry
The Hammer of Witches
Mannerism and the Baroque
 El Greco, *Laocoon*
 Peter Paul Rubens, *Landing of Marie de Medici at Marseilles*
 William Shakespeare
 Miguel de Cervantes, *Don Quizote*

Charles II
 secret Treaty of Dover
 James II
 Glorious Revolution
 Bill of Rights
 John Locke *Second Treatise of Government*
 "Glorious Revolution."
Economic Trends: Mercantilism and European Colonies in the 17th century
 little ice age
 Dutch East India Company
Seventeenth Century Culture
 Rembrandt van Rijn
 Jean Baptiste Racine *Phedre*
 Jean-Baptiste Molière, *The Bourgeois Gentleman*
 Thomas Hobbes, *the Leviathan*
Chapter 16 *Toward a New Heaven and a New Earth: The Scientific Revolution and the Emergence of Modern Science*
Background to the Scientific Revolution
 'natural philosophers'
Toward a New Heaven: A Revolution in Astronomy
 Nicholas Copernicus
On the Revolutions of the Heavenly Spheres 1543
 Tycho Brahe
 Johannes Kepler
 Galileo Galilei
The Starry Messenger
Dialogue on the Two Chief World Systems
 Isaac Newton
 calculus
Advances in Medicine
 Paracelsus
 Vesalius
On the Fabric of the Human Body
 William Harvey
On the Motion of the Heart and Blood
Towards a New Earth: Descartes, Rationalism, and a New View of Mankind
 René Descartes, *Discourse on Method*
 "I think, therefore I am."
 Francis Bacon, *The Great Instauration (Restoration)*
 Benedict de Spinoza, *Ethics demonstrated in the Geometrical Manner*
 Blaise Pascal, *Pensées*
Chapter 17 *The Eighteenth Century: An Age of Enlightenment*
The Enlightenment
 Immanuel Kant, "Dare to Know!"
 John Locke, *Essay Concerning Human Understanding*
 Montesquieu, *The Spirit of the Laws*
 "separation of powers" doctrine
 Voltaire, *Candide*
 Diderot, *Encyclopedia*

Jethro Tull

Columbian Exchange

potato and Indian corn

Bank of England

cottage industry

global economy

the Atlantic slave trade

Review sheet for Civ final exam, June, 2000 Spielvogel, Chapters 19-28

(excluding Chapter 23)

Chapter 19 *French Revolution and Napoleon*

abbé Sieyès, *What is the Third Estate?*

Estates-General

Oath of the Tennis Court

The Bastille

National Assembly

Declaration of the Rights of Man and Citizen

Declaration of the Rights of Woman and the female Citizen (Olympe de Gouges)

Civil Constitution of the Clergy

Jacobins

sans-culottes

Committee of Public Safety

Robespierre

Dechristianization

Committee of Public Safety

Reign of Terror

Napoleon Bonaparte

Concordat of 1801

Civil Code of 1804

Continental System

Waterloo

Chapter 20 *The Industrial Revolution in Great Britain*

agricultural revolution

James Hargreave's spinning jenny 1768

steam engine

James Watt

George Stephenson's Rocket

time-work discipline

Methodism

Crystal Palace

The Great Irish Famine

Edwin Chadwick and the Poor Law Commission

Factory Act of 1833

Chartism

Chapter 21 *Reaction, Revolution and Romanticism 1815-1850*

The Congress of Vienna

Klemens von Metternich (1773-1859)

the principle of 'legitimacy'

Edmund Burke, (1729-1797) *Reflections on the Revolution in France*

The Concert of Europe

trench warfare
Schlieffen Plan
The Russian Revolution
Tsar Nicholas II and Alexandra
Russo-Japanese War
Bloody Sunday
Revolution of 1905
Saint Petersburg Soviet
Leon Trotsky
Duma
Vladimir Lenin and the Bolshevik Party
Joseph Stalin
February Revolution
Provisional Government
Lenin's April Theses
"All Power to the Soviets"
"Peace Land and Bread"
John Reed, *The Ten Days that Shook the World*
October Revolution
separate peace
Russian Civil War
Versailles Treaty
Article 231
Woodrow Wilson and the Fourteen Points
Georges Clemenceau
Chapter 26 *The Interwar Period*
Benito Mussolini
Fasci di Combattimento
March on Rome
Acerbo Law
Giacomo Matteotti
Lateran Accords
Hitler and Nazi Germany
Beer Hall Putsch
Weimar Republic
Paul von Hindenburg
Mein Kampf
Sturmabteilung (SA)
Ernst Rohm
"total state" and totalitarianism
Kristallnacht
Chapter 27: *The deepening of the European Crisis: World War II*
Lebensraum
Munich Conference
Neville Chamberlain
Blitzkrieg
Winston Churchill
siege of Leningrad
battle of Stalingrad

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The Great Schism of 1377

conciliarism

Council of Constance 1414-1418

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Isabella d'Este

Machiavelli *The Prince*

Cesare Borgia

The Intellectual Renaissance in Italy

Petrarch *Ascent of Mount Ventoux*

Leonardo Bruni

'civic' humanism

Lorenzo Valla *The Elegances of the Latin Language*

Donation of Constantine

Marsilio Ficino

Hermeticism

Pico della Mirandola *Oration on the Dignity of Man*

Johannes Gutenberg

Renaissance Artists

1377-1446: Brunelleschi, architect - interior of San Lorenzo

1386-1466: Donatello, sculptor *David*

?1390-1441: Jan van Eyck *Giovanni Arnolfini and his Bride*

1401-1428: Masaccio frescoes in Brancacci Chapel

1445-1510 Botticelli, Primavera, Birth of Venus

1452-1519: Leonardo da Vinci *The Last Supper, Mona Lisa*

1471-1528: Albrecht Durer, *Adoration of the Magi*

1475-1564: Michelangelo, *David, ceiling of Sistine Chapel*

1483-1520: Raphael, *School of Athens*

The European State in the Renaissance.

'new monarchies'

Louis XI

Wars of the Roses

Henry VII

Court of Star Chamber

Isabella of Castile and Ferdinand of Aragon

Habsburgs

Ottoman Turks and fall of Constantinople (1453)

The Church in the Renaissance

John Hus

Renaissance Papacy

Pope Julius II

Pope Alexander VI

Pope Leo X

Chapter 13 *Prelude to Reformation: The Northern Renaissance*

Christian humanism

Desiderius Erasmus, *The Praise of Folly; Handbook of a Christian Knight*

Thomas More, *Utopia*

Prelude to Reformation: Church and Religion on the Eve of the Reformation

absenteeism and pluralism

indulgences

Thomas à Kempis, *The Imitation of Christ*

Martin Luther and the Reformation in Germany

Martin Luther (1483-1546)

justification by faith

Johann Tetzel

Ninety-Five Theses

"Here I stand, I cannot do otherwise."

Charles V. (Emperor of the HRE 1519-1556)

Peasants' War
 priesthood of all believers
Germany and the Reformation: Religion and Politics
 Suleiman the Magnificent
 Peace of Augsburg 1555
The Spread of the Protestant Reformation
 Ulrich Zwingli
 The Marburg Colloquy
 Anabaptists
 Henry VIII
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 Miguel de Cervantes, *Don Quizote*

Chapter 15 *Response to Crisis: State Building and the Search for Order in the 17th Century*

The Theory of Absolutism

Jean Bodin

Bishop Bossuet

Absolutism in Western Europe: France

Louis XIII (1610-1643)

Cardinal Richelieu

Cardinal Mazarin

the Fronde

Edict of Fontainebleau

mercantilism

Jean Baptiste Colbert

Absolutism in Central, Eastern and Northern Europe

The German States

Brandenburg-Prussia

Hohenzollern family

Frederick William the Great Elector (1640-1688)

Junkers

Emergence of Austria

Leopold I (1658-1705)

Treaty of Karlowitz

Peter the Great and Russia

serfdom

Old Believers

Table of Ranks

Holy Synod

"open a window to the west"

Great Northern War

St. Petersburg

The Ottoman Empire

Sultan Suleiman the Magnificent 1520-66

Constantinople

Janissaries

Limited Monarchy and Republics

The United Provinces

William III of Orange

Exchange Bank of Amsterdam

Constitutional Monarchy in England

Stuart Monarchy: James I (1603-1625); Charles I (1625-1649)

Henrietta Maria

Ship money

Long Parliament

English Civil War

Oliver Cromwell

Rump Parliament

Execution of Charles I

Commonwealth.

Restoration

Charles II
 secret Treaty of Dover
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 Glorious Revolution
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 John Locke *Second Treatise of Government*
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 Voltaire, *Candide*
 Diderot, *Encyclopedia*

Rousseau, *The Social Contract*
Mary Wollstonecraft, *Vindication of the Rights of Woman*
The Salon Environment
Culture and Society in an Age of Enlightenment
Rococo
Jacques-Louis David, Oath of the Horatii
Wolfgang Amadeus Mozart, *Marriage of Figaro*
Edward Gibbon, *Decline and Fall of the Roman Empire*
Cesare Beccaria, *On Crimes and Punishments*
Carnival
chapbooks
Joseph II, Toleration Patent of 1781
John Wesley
Chapter 18 *The Eighteenth Century: European States, International Wars and Social Change*
The European States
enlightened absolutism
"the first servant of the state"
enlightened despotism
France
Louis XVI of France
Marie-Antoinette
Britain
House of Commons
Robert Walpole, prime minister
William Pitt the elder, prime minister
John Wilkes
Prussia
Frederick the Great (II)
Junkers
Austria
Maria Theresa
Joseph II
Russia
Catherine the Great (II)
Catherine the Great's proposals for a new law code
Pugachev rebellion
Poland
Partitions of Poland
Wars and Diplomacy
The War of Austrian Succession 1740-48
The Seven Years' War 1756-63
Montcalm and Wolfe at the Battle of Quebec 1759
Peace of Paris 1763
Economic Expansion and Social Change
infanticide
illegitimacy
'family economy'
Agricultural Revolution

Jethro Tull

Columbian Exchange

potato and Indian corn

Bank of England

cottage industry

global economy

the Atlantic slave trade

Review sheet for Civ final exam, June, 2000 Spielvogel, Chapters 19-28

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abbé Sieyès, *What is the Third Estate?*

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Dechristianization

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Concordat of 1801

Civil Code of 1804

Continental System

Waterloo

Chapter 20 *The Industrial Revolution in Great Britain*

agricultural revolution

James Hargreave's spinning jenny 1768

steam engine

James Watt

George Stephenson's Rocket

time-work discipline

Methodism

Crystal Palace

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Edwin Chadwick and the Poor Law Commission

Factory Act of 1833

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Chapter 21 *Reaction, Revolution and Romanticism 1815-1850*

The Congress of Vienna

Klemens von Metternich (1773-1859)

the principle of 'legitimacy'

Edmund Burke, (1729-1797) *Reflections on the Revolution in France*

The Concert of Europe

Tories and Whigs
 Peterloo Massacre 1819
Burschenschaften (student societies)
 Karlsbad Decrees of 1819
 Tsar Alexander I (ruled 1801-1825)
 Decembrist Revolt
laissez-faire
 Thomas Malthus (1766-1834) *Essays on the Principles of Population*
 David Ricardo (1772-1823) *Principles of Political Economy*
 "iron law of wages"
 John Stuart Mill (1806-1873) *On Liberty* and *On the Subjection of Women*
 Utopian socialism
 Henri de Saint-Simon (1760-1825)
 Louis Blanc (1813-1882) *The Organization of Work*
 Flora Tristan (1803-1844)
 Reform Bill of 1832
 July Revolution (1830 France)
 1848 Revolutions
 National Workshops
 Second Republic
 universal male suffrage
 Charles Louis Napoleon Bonaparte
 Frankfurt Assembly
 Guiseppe Mazzini (1805-1872) *Duties of Man*
risorgimento
 Johann von Goethe (1749-1832) *The Sorrows of Young Werther*
 Mary Shelley (1797-1851) *Frankenstein*
 Lord Byron (1788-1824) *Childe Harold's Pilgrimage*
 Eugene Delacroix (1798-1863)
 Ludwig van Beethoven (1770-1827)
Chapter 22 An Age of Nationalism and Realism 1850-1871
 Camillo di Cavour
 Guiseppe Garibaldi
 Otto von Bismarck
zollverein
realpolitik
zemstoos
mir
 The Ems Telegram
 Franco-Prussian War
Chapter 24 International Rivalry and the Coming of War (p. 868)
 Three Emperor's League (Germany, Austria-Hungary, Russia)
 Dual Alliance (Austro-German for Mutual Defense)
 Kaiser Wilhelm II
 Entente Cordiale ("friendly understanding" - France and England)
 Triple Entente (France, Russia, England)
Chapter 25 The Beginning of the Twentieth Century Crisis: War and Revolution
 Archduke Franz Ferdinand
 war guilt

trench warfare
Schlieffen Plan
The Russian Revolution
Tsar Nicholas II and Alexandra
Russo-Japanese War
Bloody Sunday
Revolution of 1905
Saint Petersburg Soviet
Leon Trotsky
Duma
Vladimir Lenin and the Bolshevik Party
Joseph Stalin
February Revolution
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Fasci di Combattimento
March on Rome
Acerbo Law
Giacomo Matteotti
Lateran Accords
Hitler and Nazi Germany
Beer Hall Putsch
Weimar Republic
Paul von Hindenburg
Mein Kampf
Sturmabteilung (SA)
Ernst Rohm
"total state" and totalitarianism
Kristallnacht
Chapter 27: *The deepening of the European Crisis: World War II*
Lebensraum
Munich Conference
Neville Chamberlain
Blitzkrieg
Winston Churchill
seige of Leningrad
battle of Stalingrad

New Order in the East
Zyklon B
Auschwitz
Einsatzgruppen
Chapter 28 *Cold War and a New Western World, 1945-1970*
Truman Doctrine
Marshall Plan
George Kennan and the policy of containment
denazification
Berlin Air Lift
North Atlantic Treaty Organization
Korean War
Douglas McArthur
CENTO and SEATO
Sputnik I
Nikita Khrushchev (1894-1971)
Berlin Wall
John F. Kennedy (1917-1963)
Cuban Missile Crisis (1962)
decolonization
Franz Fanon and the *Wretched of the Earth*
Chiang Kai-shek and Mao Zedong
deStalinization
One Day in the Life of Ivan Denisovich by Alexander Solzhenitsyn
Leonid Brezhnev (1906-1982)
Joseph Broz aka Tito (1892-1980) leader of Yugoslavia
Wladyslaw Gomulka (1905-1982) leader of Poland
Imry Nagy (1896-1958) leader of Hungary
Alexander Dubcek (1921-1992)
Prague Spring (1968)
Invasion of Czechoslovakia by Red Army 1968
France: De Gaulle (1890-1970)
Algerian Crisis
May 1968: student protests and strikes
West Germany:
Konrad Adenauer (1876-1967)
"economic miracle"
Great Britain: Clement Atlee (1883-1967)
Suez Crisis (1956)
Italy: Alcide de Gasperi (1881-1954)
Organization for European Economic Cooperation (OEEC)
European Economic Community (EEC) best known as The Common Market
Feminist movement
Simone de Beauvoir (1908-1986) *The Second Sex* The 'permissive society'

35 Frequent AP European History Tested Terms and Concepts

1. Feudalism
2. Boyars
3. Excommunication
4. Act of Supremacy
5. Conquistadors
6. Council of Trent
7. Diet of Worms
8. Edict of Nantes
9. Peace of Westphalia
10. Absolutism
11. Junkers
12. Enlightens Despotism
13. Spirit of the Laws
14. Deism
15. Three Estates
16. Reign of Terror
17. Bourgeoisie
18. Industrialization
19. Laissez-faire
20. Realpolitik
21. Nationalism
22. Balkan "powder keg"
23. Totalitarianism
24. Appeasement

25. Blitzkrieg
26. D-Day
27. Pan Slavism
28. Containment
29. Marshall Plan
30. Berlin Wall
31. Brinkmanship
32. NATO
33. Warsaw Pact
34. Glasnost
35. Perestroika